

108TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 1947

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## AN ACT

To prohibit the offer of credit by a financial institution  
to a financial institution examiner, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Preserving Independ-  
5       ence of Financial Institution Examinations Act of 2003”.

1 **SEC. 2. OFFER AND ACCEPTANCE OF CREDIT.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title 18, United States Code, is  
3 amended by striking sections 212 and 213 and inserting  
4 the following:

5 **“§ 212. Offer of loan or gratuity to financial institu-**  
6 **tion examiner**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
8 (b), whoever, being an officer, director or employee of a  
9 financial institution, makes or grants any loan or gratuity,  
10 to any examiner or assistant examiner who examines or  
11 has authority to examine such bank, branch, agency, orga-  
12 nization, corporation, association, or institution—

13 “(1) shall be fined under this title, imprisoned  
14 not more than 1 year, or both; and

15 “(2) may be fined a further sum equal to the  
16 money so loaned or gratuity given.

17 “(b) REGULATIONS.—A Federal financial institution  
18 regulatory agency may prescribe regulations establishing  
19 additional limitations on the application for and receipt  
20 of credit under this section and on the application and  
21 receipt of residential mortgage loans under this section,  
22 after consulting with each other Federal financial institu-  
23 tion regulatory agency.

24 “(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

25 “(1) EXAMINER.—The term ‘examiner’ means  
26 any person—

1           “(A) appointed by a Federal financial in-  
 2           stitution regulatory agency or pursuant to the  
 3           laws of any State to examine a financial institu-  
 4           tion; or

5           “(B) elected under the law of any State to  
 6           conduct examinations of any financial institu-  
 7           tions.

8           “(2) FEDERAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTION REGU-  
 9           LATORY AGENCY.—The term ‘Federal financial insti-  
 10          tution regulatory agency’ means—

11           “(A) the Office of the Comptroller of the  
 12          Currency;

13           “(B) the Board of Governors of the Fed-  
 14          eral Reserve System;

15           “(C) the Office of Thrift Supervision;

16           “(D) the Federal Deposit Insurance Cor-  
 17          poration;

18           “(E) the Federal Housing Finance Board;

19           “(F) the Farm Credit Administration;

20           “(G) the Farm Credit System Insurance  
 21          Corporation; and

22           “(H) the Small Business Administration.

23           “(3) FINANCIAL INSTITUTION.—The term ‘fi-  
 24          nancial institution’ does not include a credit union,

1 a Federal Reserve Bank, a Federal home loan bank,  
 2 or a depository institution holding company.

3 “(4) LOAN.—The term ‘loan’ does not include  
 4 any credit card account established under an open  
 5 end consumer credit plan or a loan secured by resi-  
 6 dential real property that is the principal residence  
 7 of the examiner, if—

8 “(A) the applicant satisfies any financial  
 9 requirements for the credit card account or res-  
 10 idential real property loan that are generally  
 11 applicable to all applicants for the same type of  
 12 credit card account or residential real property  
 13 loan;

14 “(B) the terms and conditions applicable  
 15 with respect to such account or residential real  
 16 property loan, and any credit extended to the  
 17 examiner under such account or residential real  
 18 property loan, are no more favorable generally  
 19 to the examiner than the terms and conditions  
 20 that are generally applicable to credit card ac-  
 21 counts or residential real property loans offered  
 22 by the same financial institution to other bor-  
 23 rowers cardholders in comparable circumstances  
 24 under open end consumer credit plans or for  
 25 residential real property loans; and

1                   “(C) with respect to residential real prop-  
 2                   erty loans, the loan is with respect to the pri-  
 3                   mary residence of the applicant.

4   **“§ 213. Acceptance of loan or gratuity by financial in-**  
 5                   **stitution examiner**

6           “(a) IN GENERAL.—Whoever, being an examiner or  
 7   assistant examiner, accepts a loan or gratuity from any  
 8   bank, branch, agency, organization, corporation, associa-  
 9   tion, or institution examined by the examiner or from any  
 10   person connected with it, shall—

11                   “(1) be fined under this title, imprisoned not  
 12                   more than 1 year, or both;

13                   “(2) may be fined a further sum equal to the  
 14                   money so loaned or gratuity given; and

15                   “(3) shall be disqualified from holding office as  
 16                   an examiner.

17           “(b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section, the terms ‘exam-  
 18   iner’, ‘Federal financial institution regulatory agency’, ‘fi-  
 19   nancial institution’, and ‘loan’ have the same meanings as  
 20   in section 212.”.

21           (b) TECHNICAL AND CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—  
 22   The table of sections of chapter 11 of title 18, United  
 23   States Code, is amended by striking the matter relating  
 24   to sections 212 and 213 and inserting the following:

“212. Offer of loan or gratuity to financial institution examiner.

“213. Acceptance of loan or gratuity by financial institution examiner.”.

Passed the Senate November 24, 2003.

Attest:

*Secretary.*

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